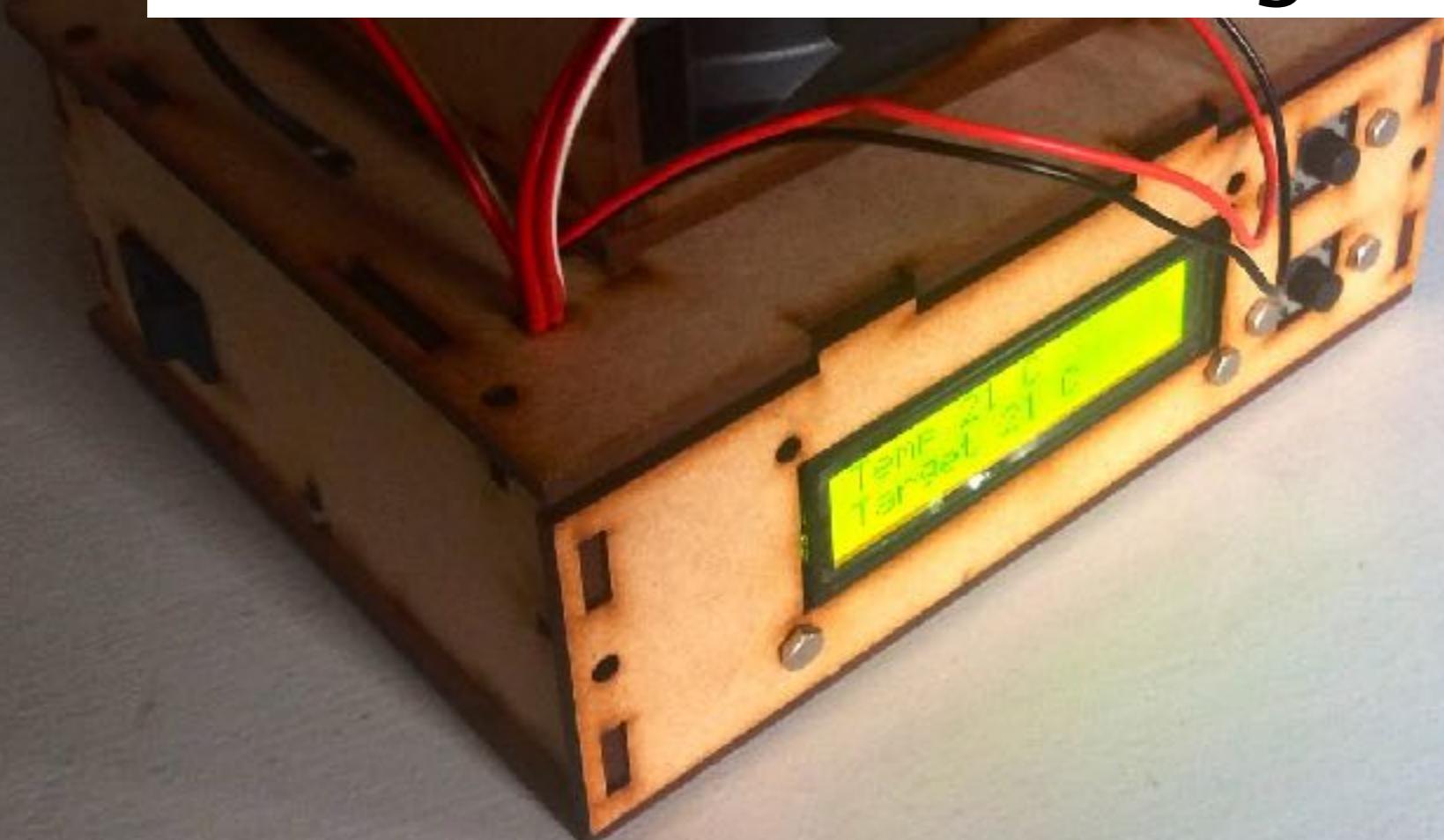




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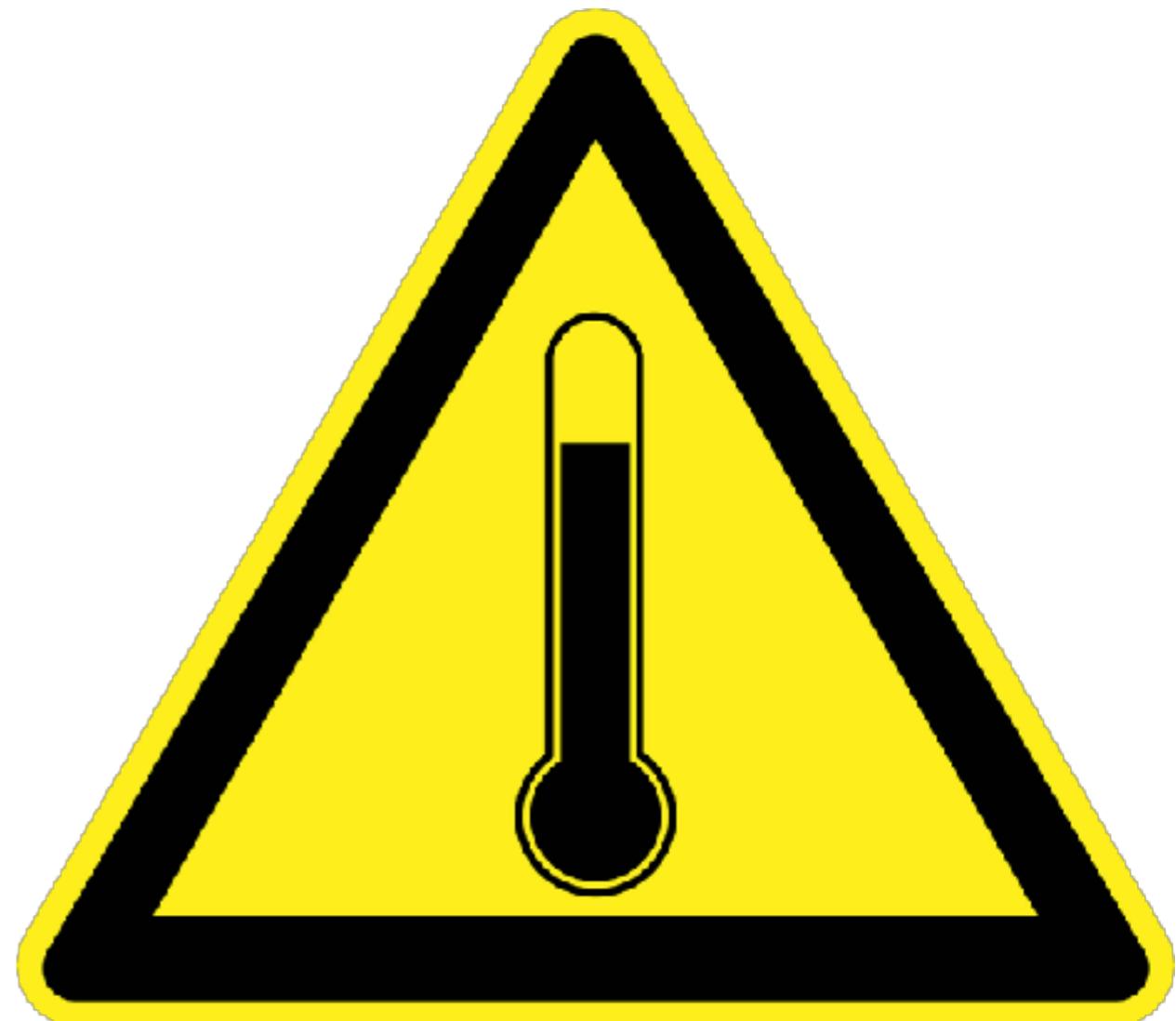
## BioHack Academy Incubator Design





# Why we need an incubator

- The behaviour of microbes is temperature dependent
- Temperature dependent:
  - Enzyme reactions
  - DNA interactions
  - Cell state





# Industry standard





# Function

- Heat isolated enclosed cabinet, often with see-through window
- Heat source
- Temperature controller
- Temperature indicator
- User interface to set temperature



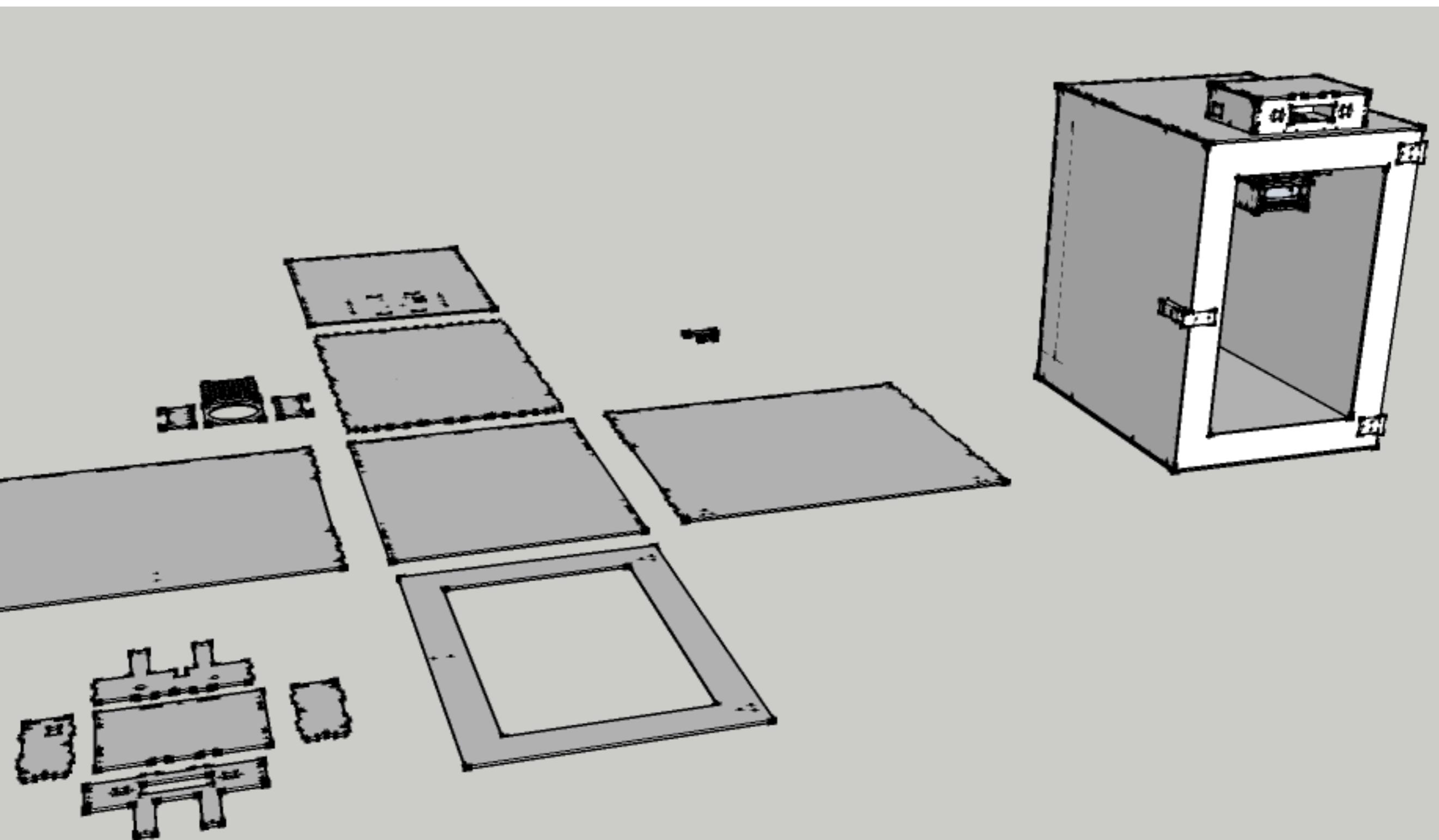
## Design constraints:

- 9 cm petri dishes



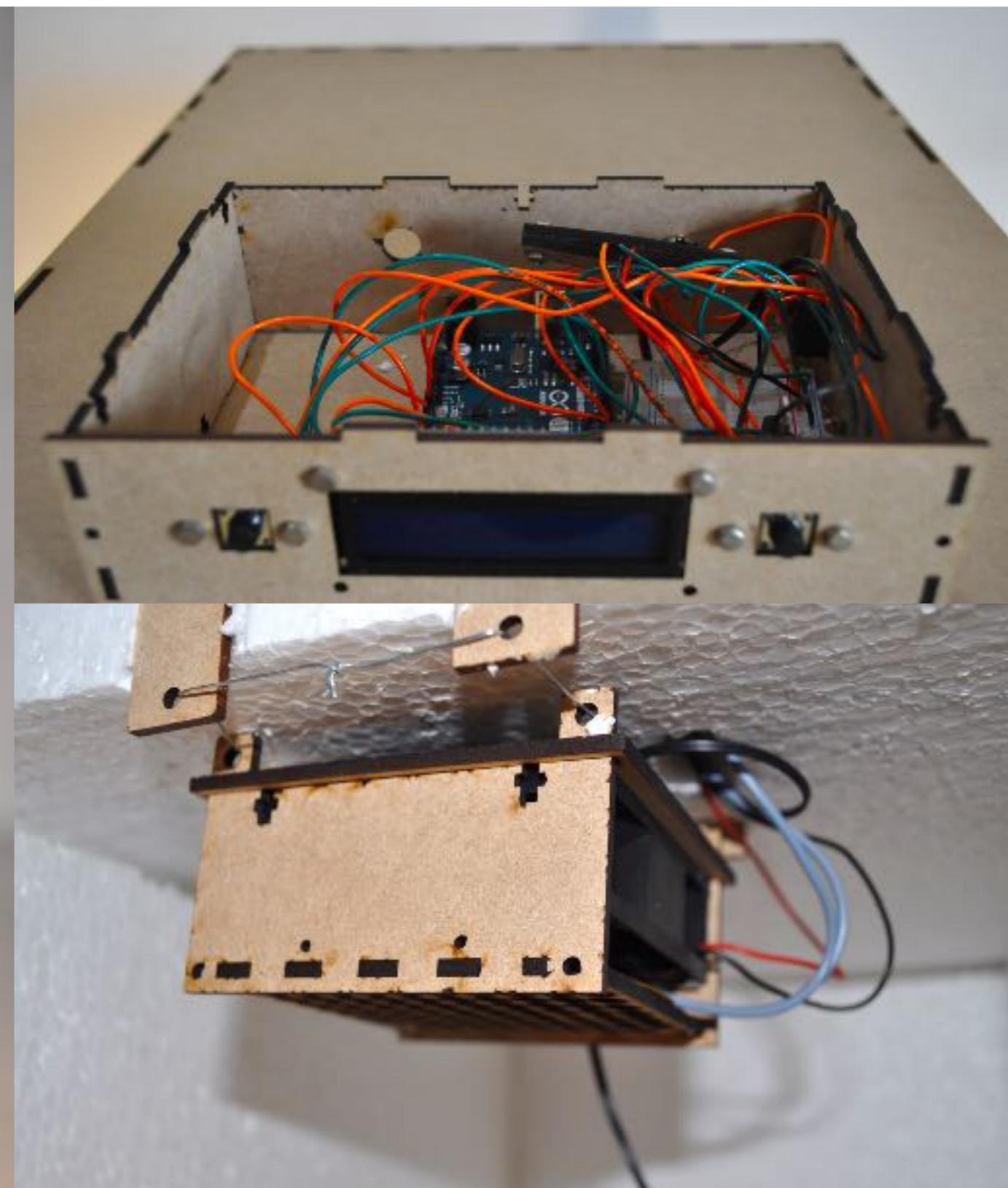
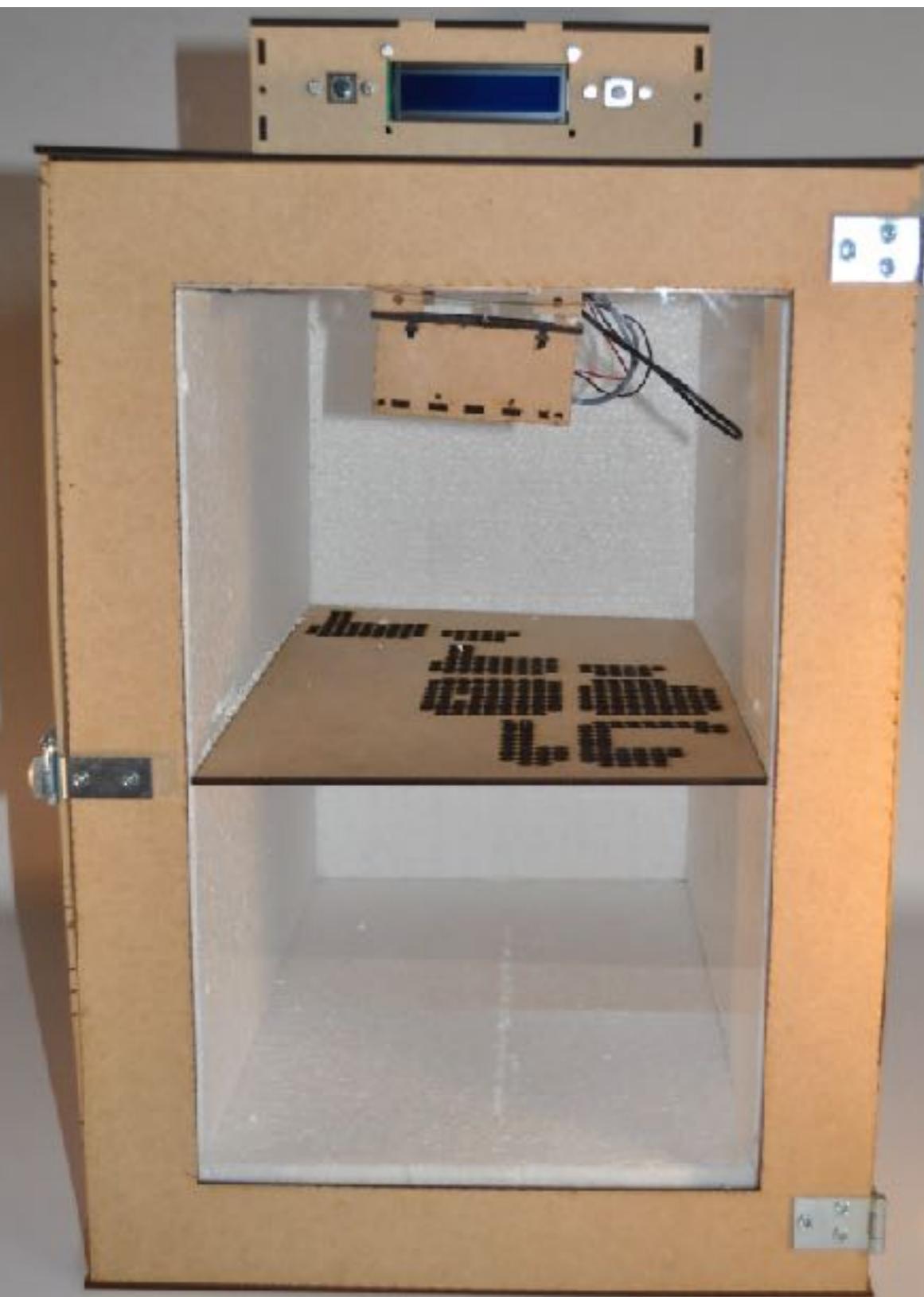


# BHA3 Incubator



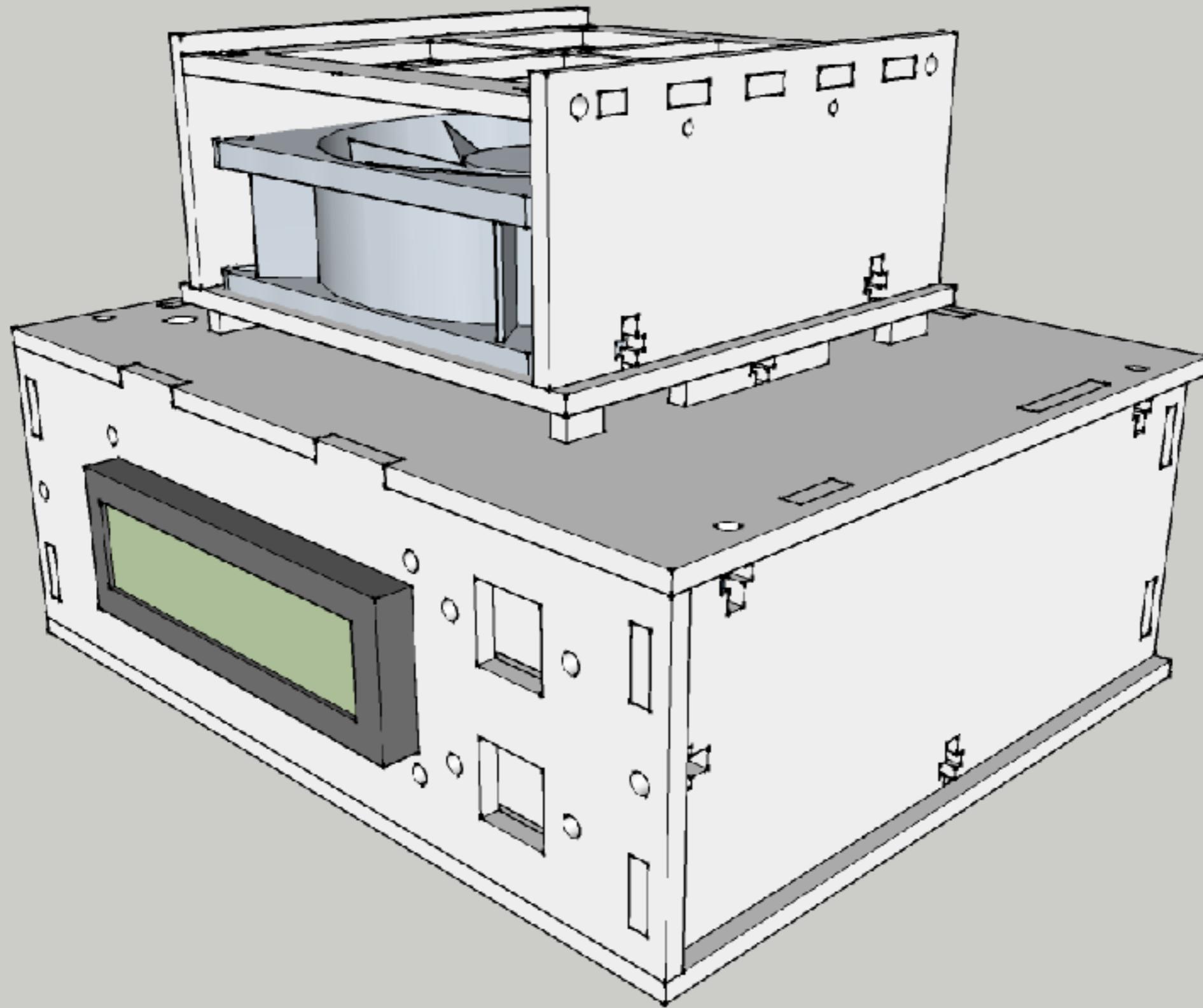


# BHA3 Incubator



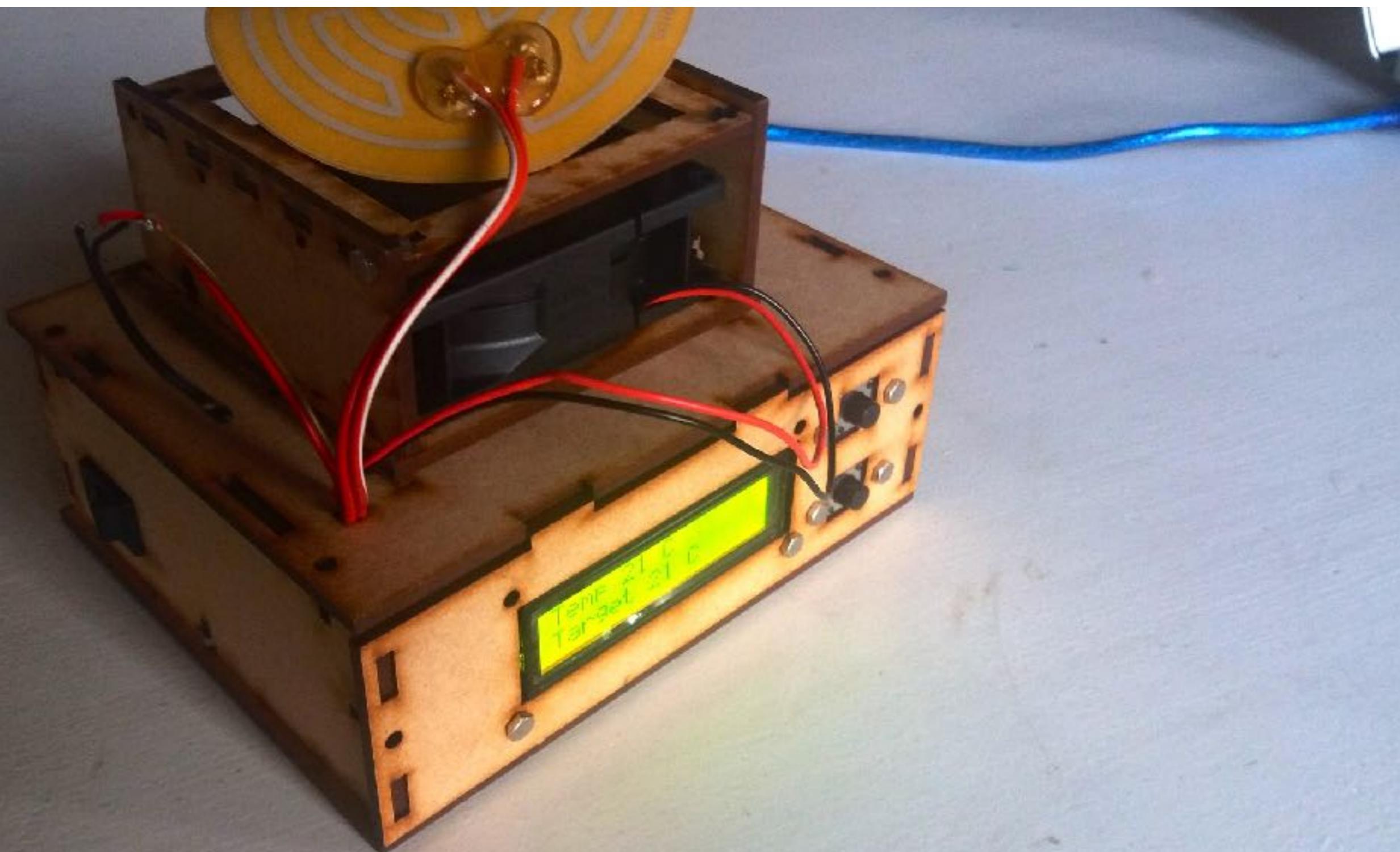


# BHA4 incubator





# BHA4-6 incubator





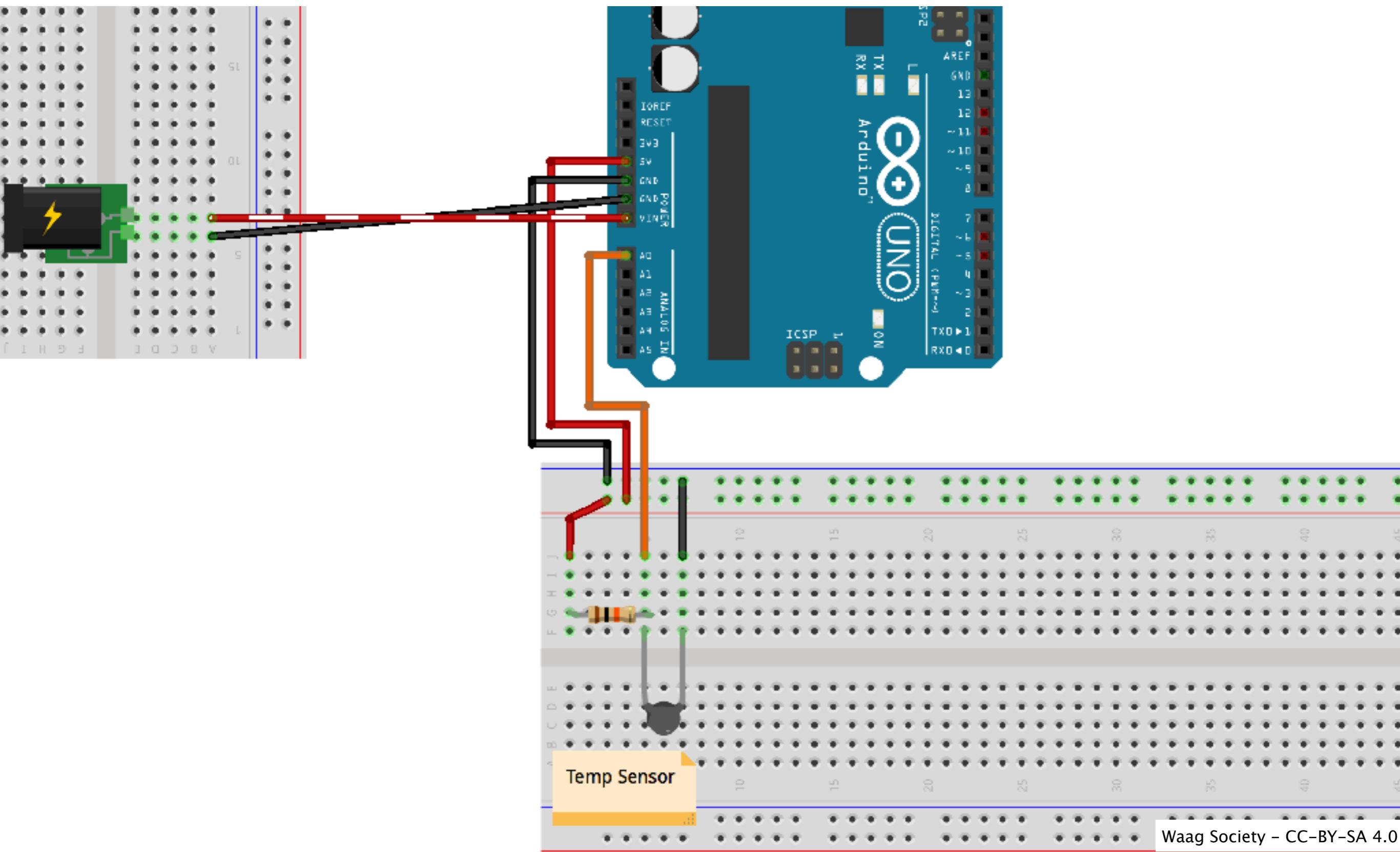
## Sensing the temperature

- 10K thermistor



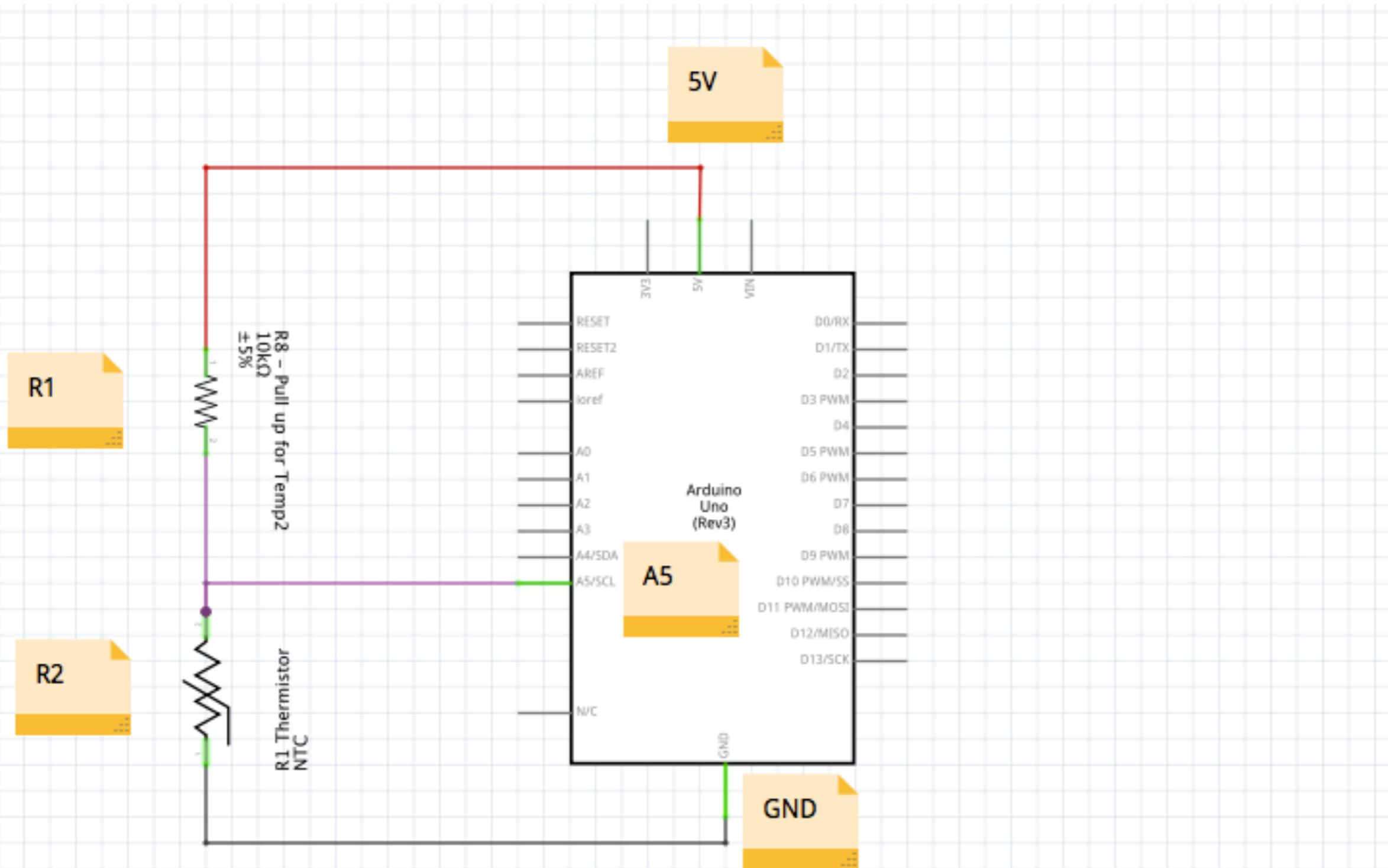


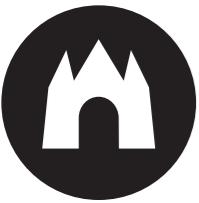
# Sensing the temperature





# Schematic

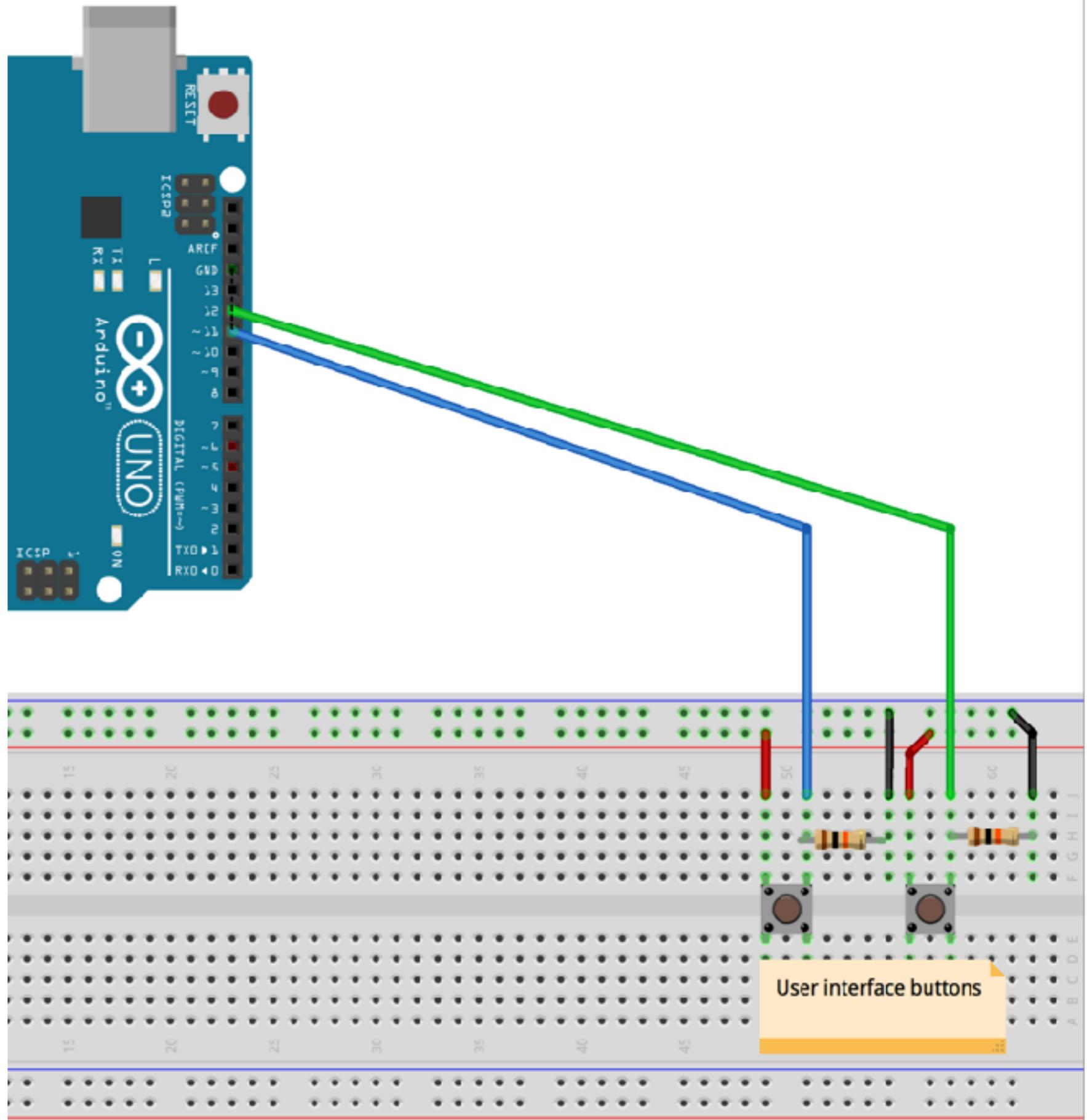




## Push buttons

### Pull down resistors

- 10 K Ohm





# Selecting a heat source

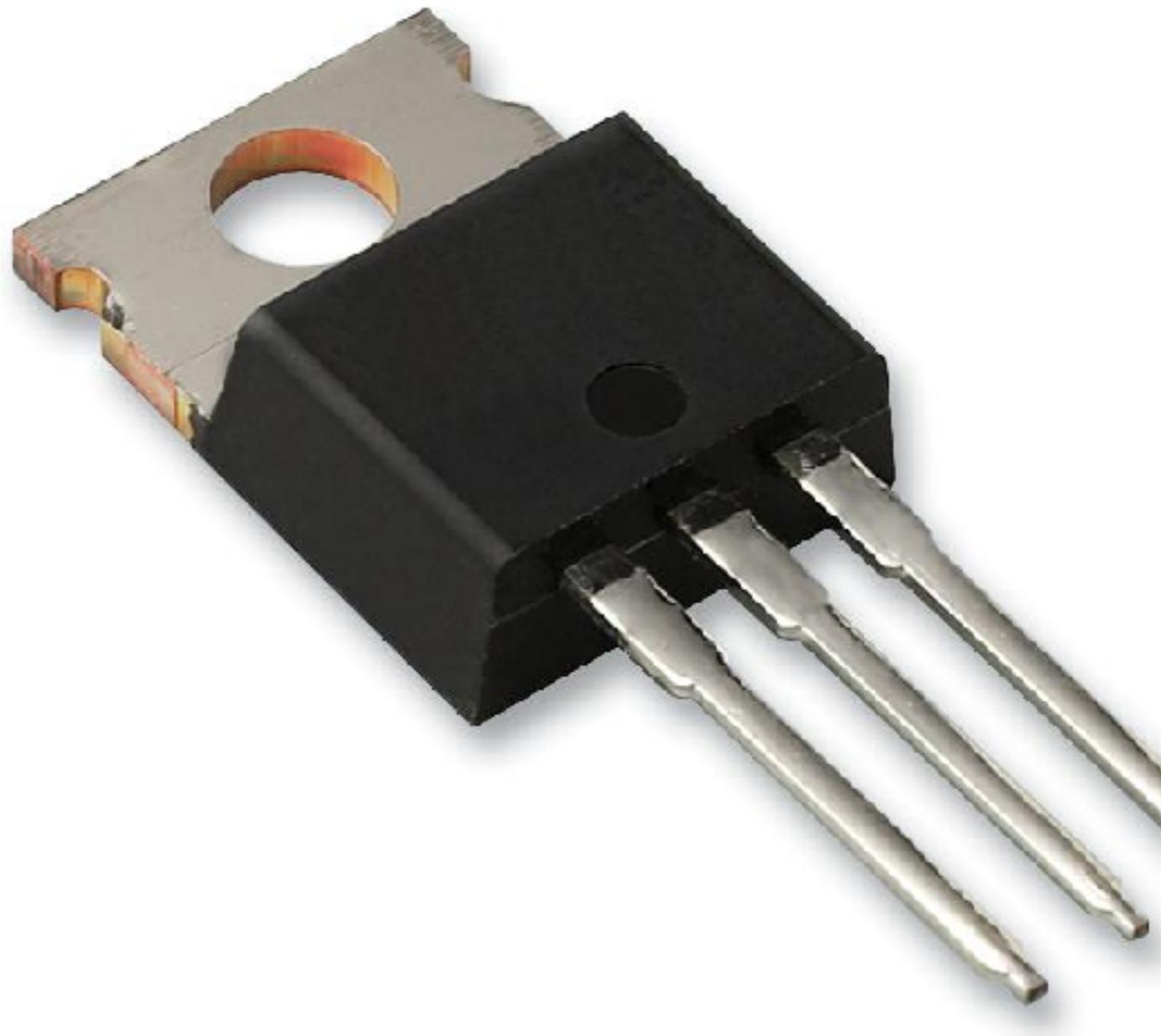
- Lamp
  - Heat as a by product
- Microwave
  - Needs liquid to heat
- Infrared
  - 100W infrared
- Power resistor





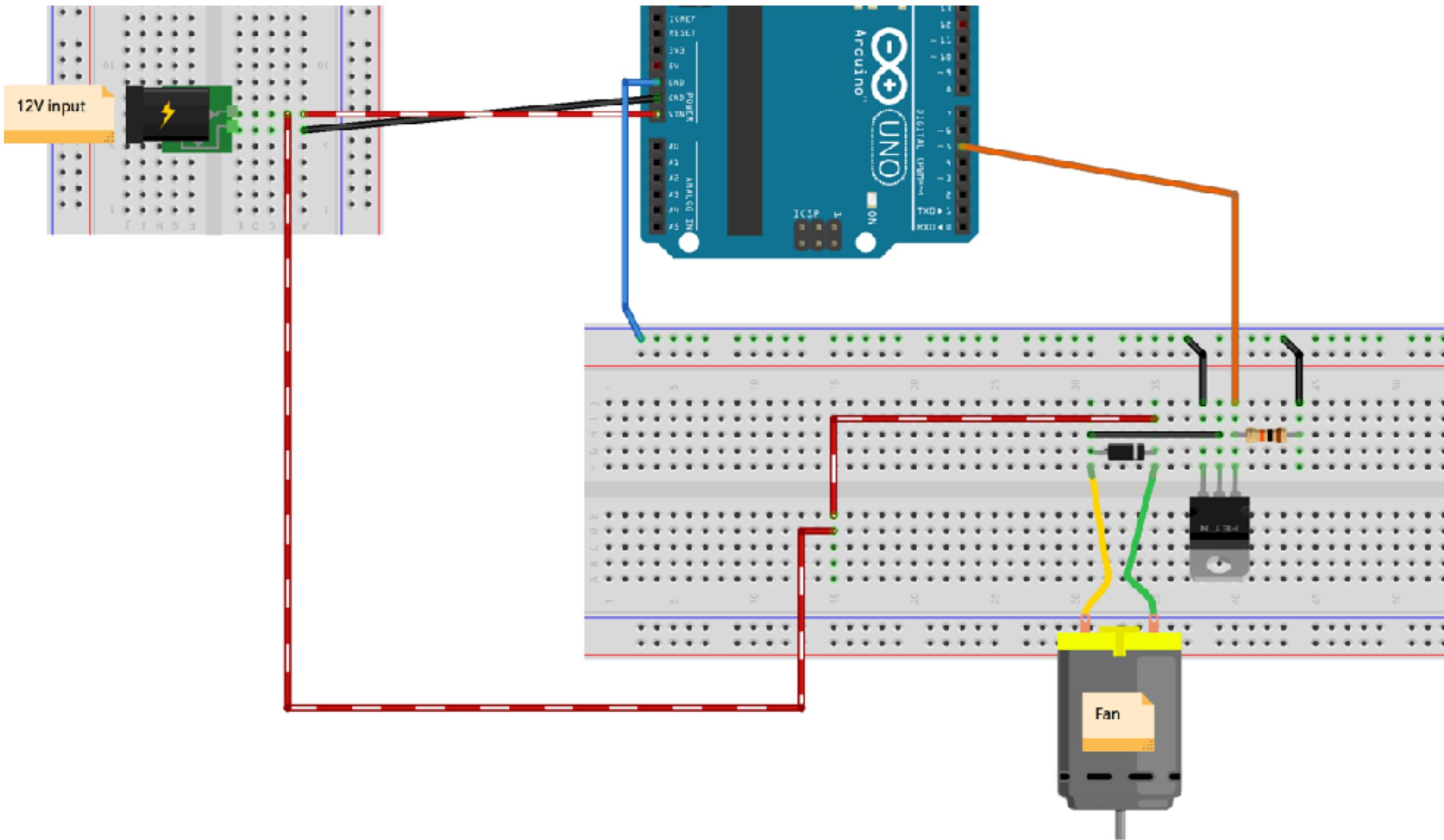
# Fan speed controller

- MOSFET
  - Semiconductor
  - N-channel
  - 60V
  - 30A



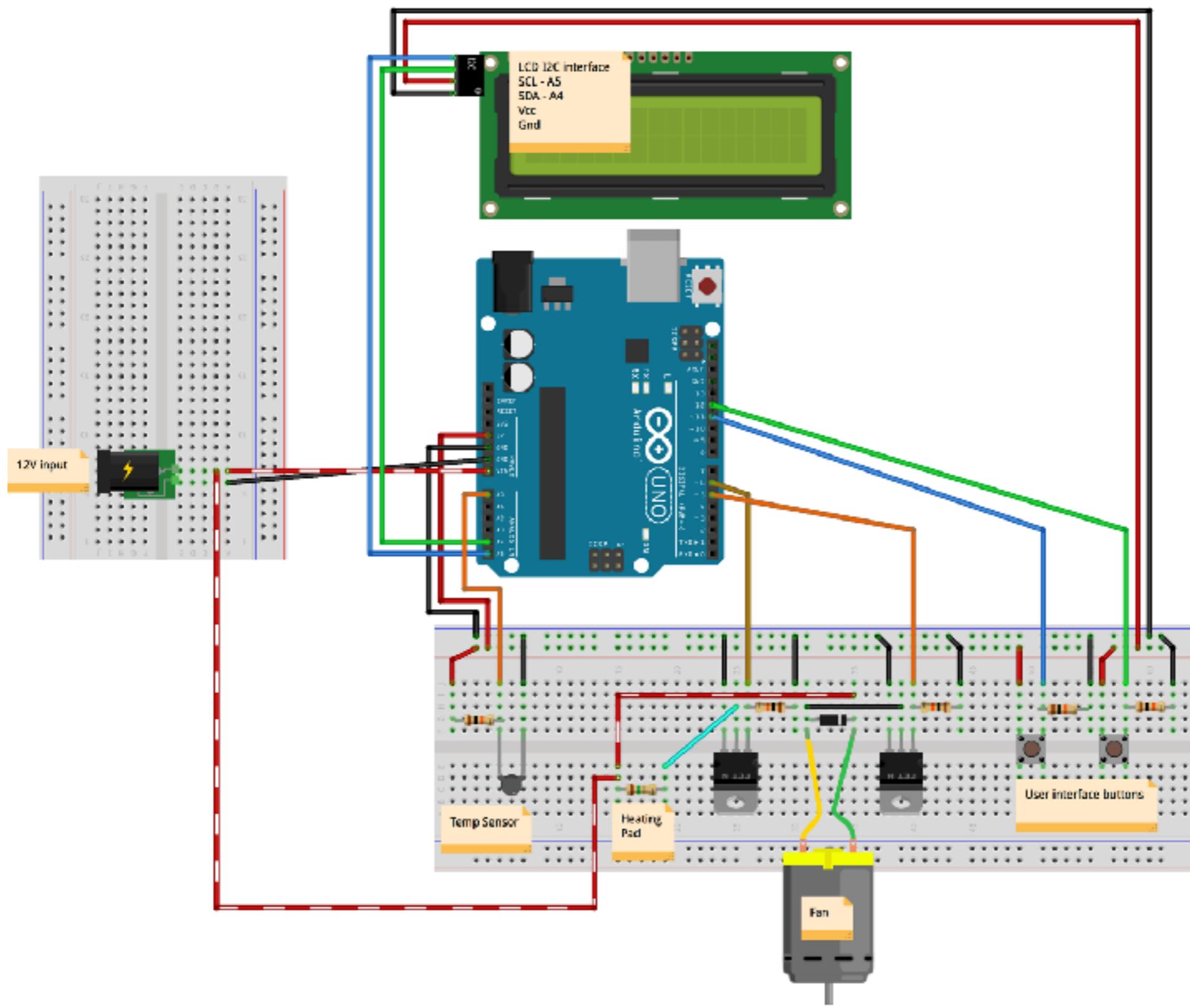


# Controlling the fan



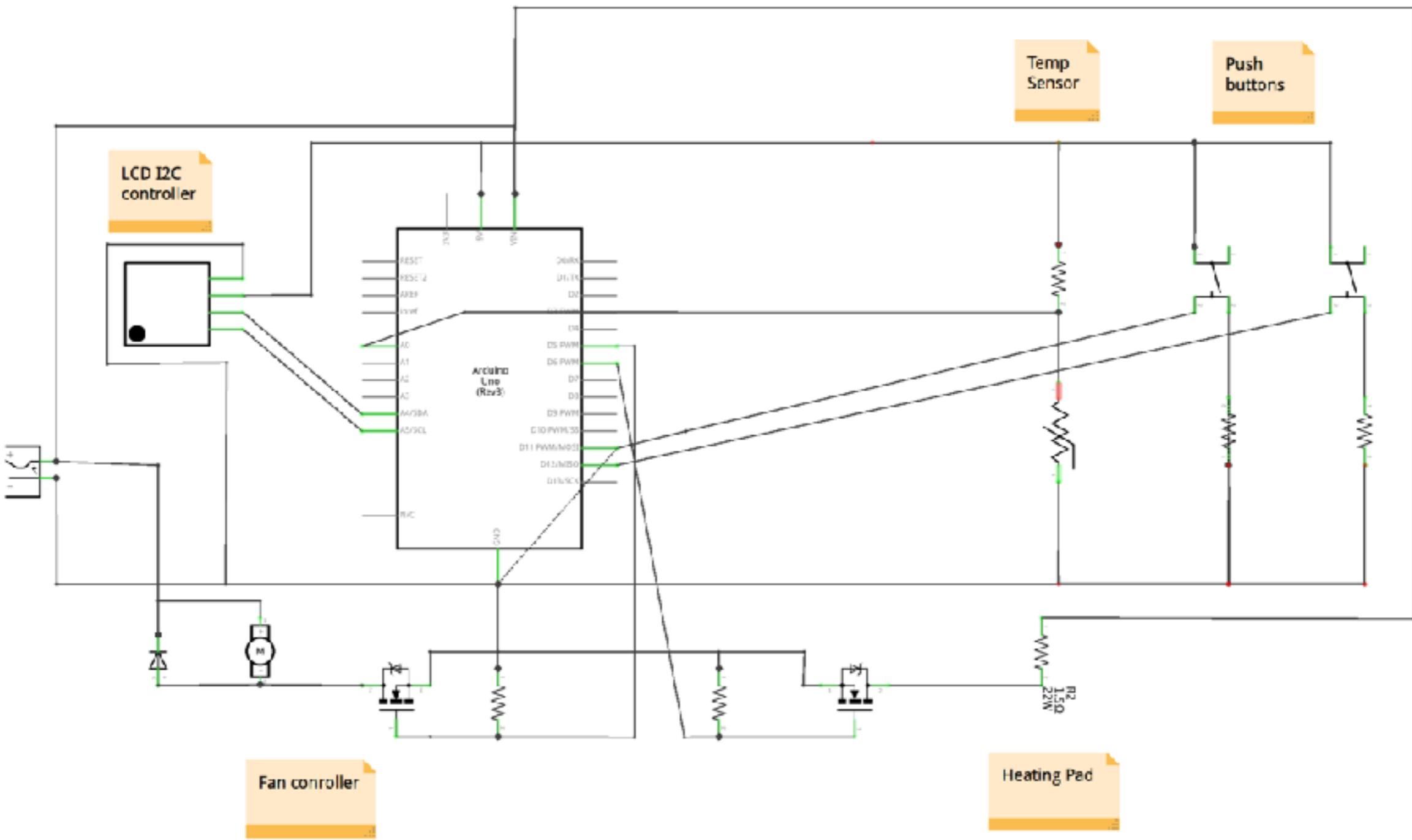


# All of the electronics together





# Schematic



fritzing



# Power Supply

$$P = A \times I$$

*Power = Current × Potential*

*Watt = Ampere × Volt*

- 1 x 250 mA Arduino
  - 1 x 400 mA Fan
  - 1 x 30 mA display
  - 1 x 430 mA heating pad
- 
- Total: 1130 mA
  - So a 1.5 Amp power supply should be enough





# Arduino tutorial codes

- MOSFET code:
  - <http://bildr.org/2012/03/rfp30n06le-arduino/>
- Button code:
  - <http://arduino.cc/en/tutorial/button>
- Thermistor code:
  - <http://computers.tutsplus.com/tutorials/how-to-read-temperatures-with-arduino--mac-53714>



# Code

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BioHackAcademy / BHA\_Incubator

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Branch: master BHA\_Incubator / Arduino Code / Incubator /

<input type="checkbox"/> PieterVanBoheemen updating pins	Latest commit eaaeff4 22 days ago	
..		
Incubator.ino	updating pins	22 days ago
LiquidCrystal_I2C.cpp	bha3	a month ago
LiquidCrystal_I2C.h	bha3	a month ago



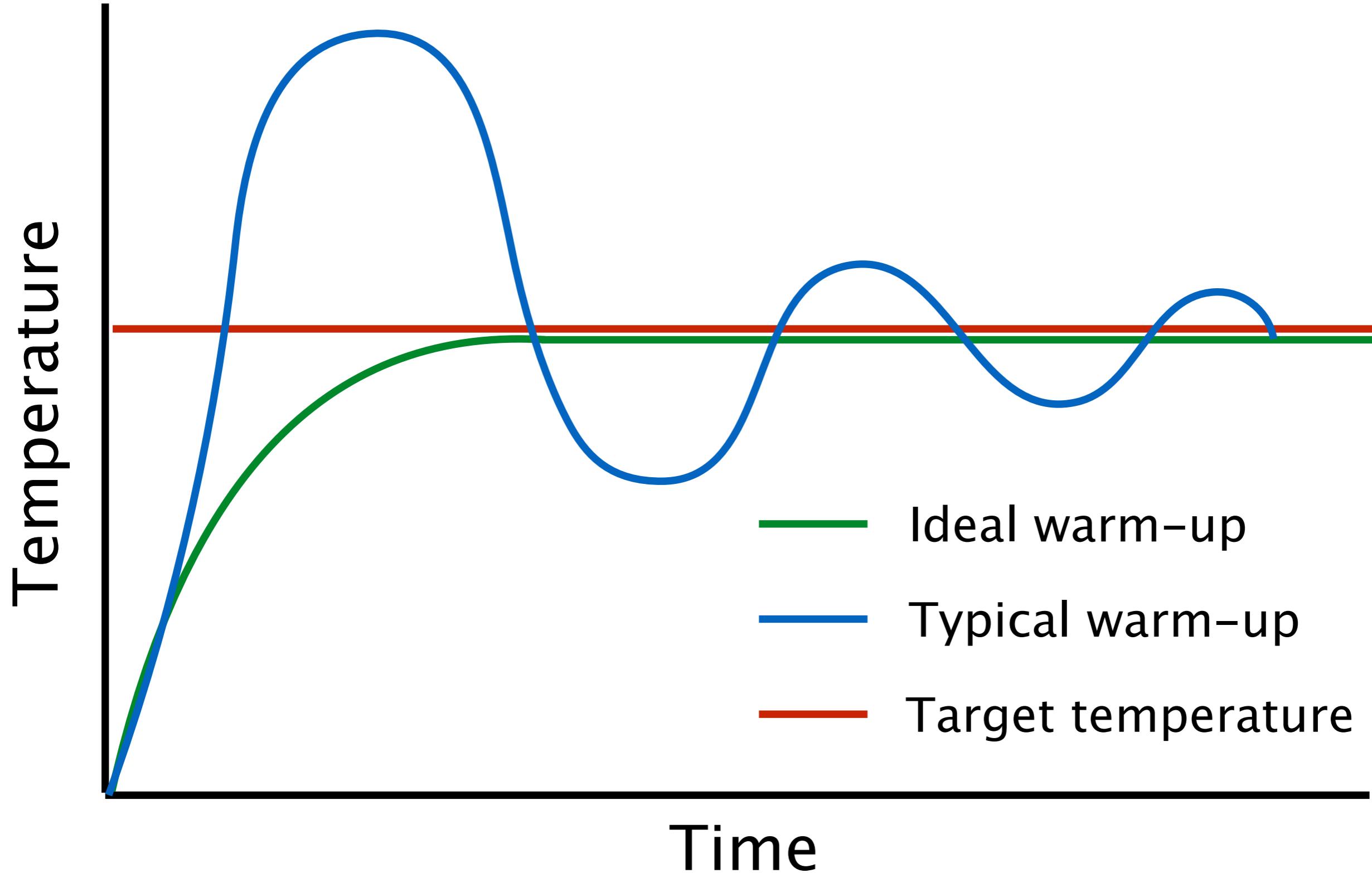


# Code logic

- Measure temperature
  - Turn heating pad on when temperature is lower than target
  - Turn heating pad off when temperature is higher than target
- Check whether a button is pushed
  - If left button is pushed increase target temperature
  - If right button is pushed decrease target temperature
- Display current temperature
  - In case left or right button is pushed, display target temperature for 5 seconds



# PID control





**some  
rights  
reserved**